HISTORIC SITES ACT OF 1935

TITLE 16--CONSERVATION

CHAPTER 1A--HISTORIC SITES, BUILDINGS, OBJECTS, AND ANTIQUITIES

SUBCHAPTER I--GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 461. Declaration of national policy

It is declared that it is a national policy to preserve for public use historic sites, buildings, and objects of national significance for the inspiration and benefit of the people of the United States.

Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, Sec. 1, 49 Stat. 666.)

Sec. 462. Administration by Secretary of the Interior; powers and duties enumerated

The Secretary of the Interior (hereinafter in sections 461 to 467 of this title referred to as the Secretary), through the National Park Service, for the purpose of effectuating the policy expressed in section 461 of this title, shall have the following powers and perform the following duties and functions:

(a) Secure, collate, and preserve drawings, plans, photographs, and other data of historic and archaeologic sites, buildings, and objects.

(b) Make a survey of historic and archaeologic sites, buildings, and objects for the purpose of determining which possess exceptional value as commemorating or illustrating the history of the United States.

(c) Make necessary investigations and researches in the United States relating to particular sites, buildings, or objects to obtain true and accurate historical and archaeological facts and information concerning the same.

(d) For the purpose of sections 461 to 467 of this title, acquire in the name of the United States by gift, purchase, or otherwise any property, personal or real, or any interest or estate therein, title to any real property to be satisfactory to the Secretary: Provided, That no such property which is owned by any religious or educational institution, or which is owned or administered for the benefit of the public shall be so acquired without the consent of the owner: Provided further, That no such property shall be acquired or contract or agreement for the acquisition thereof made which will obligate the general fund of the Treasury for the payment of such property, unless or until Congress has appropriated money which is available for that purpose.

(e) Contract and make cooperative agreements with States, municipal subdivisions, corporations, associations, or individuals, with proper bond where deemed advisable, to protect, preserve, maintain, or operate any historic or archaeologic building, site, object, or property used in connection therewith for public use, regardless as to whether the title thereto is in the United States: Provided, That no contract or cooperative agreement shall be made or entered into which will obligate the general fund of the Treasury unless or until Congress has appropriated money for such purpose.

(f) Restore, reconstruct, rehabilitate, preserve, and maintain historic or prehistoric sites, buildings, objects, and properties of national historical or archaeological significance and where deemed desirable establish and maintain museums in connection therewith.

(g) Erect and maintain tablets to mark or commemorate historic or prehistoric places and events of national historical or archaeological significance.

(h) Operate and manage historic and archaeologic sites, buildings, and properties acquired under the provisions of sections 461 to 467 of this title together with lands and subordinate buildings for the benefit of the public, such authority to include the power to charge reasonable visitation fees and grant concessions, leases, or permits for the use of land, building space, roads, or trails when necessary or desirable either to accommodate the public or to facilitate Administration: Provided, That the Secretary may grant such concessions, leases, or permits and enter into contracts relating to the same with responsible persons, firms, or corporations without advertising and without securing competitive bids.

(i) When the Secretary determines that it would be administratively burdensome to restore, reconstruct, operate, or maintain any particular historic or archaeologic site, building, or property donated to the United States through the National Park Service, he may cause the same to be done by organizing a corporation for that purpose under the laws of the District of Columbia or any State.
j) Develop an educational program and service for the purpose of making available to the public facts and information pertaining to American historic and archaeological sites, buildings, and properties of national significance. Reasonable charges may be made for the dissemination of any such facts or information.

k) Perform any and all acts, and make such rules and regulations not inconsistent with sections 461 to 467 of this title as may be necessary and proper to carry out the provisions thereof. Any person violating any of the rules and regulations authorized by said sections shall be punished by a fine of not more than $500 and be adjudged to pay all cost of the proceedings.


Sec. 463. National Park System Advisory Board

(a) Establishment; composition; duties

There is hereby established a National Park System Advisory Board, whose purpose shall be to advise the Director of the National Park Service on matters relating to the National Park Service, the National Park System, and programs administered by the National Park Service. The Board shall advise the Director on matters submitted to the Board by the Director as well as any other issues identified by the Board. Members of the Board shall be appointed on a staggered term basis by the Secretary for a term not to exceed 4 years and shall serve at the pleasure of the Secretary. The Board shall be comprised of no more than 12 persons, appointed from among citizens of the United States having a demonstrated commitment to the mission of the National Park Service. Board members shall be selected to represent various geographic regions, including each of the administrative regions of the National Park Service. At least 6 of the members shall have outstanding expertise in 1 or more of the following fields: history, archeology, anthropology, historical or landscape architecture, biology, ecology, geology, marine science, or social science. At least 4 of the members shall have outstanding expertise and prior experience in the management of national or State parks or protected areas, or national or cultural resources management. The remaining members shall have outstanding expertise in 1 or more of the areas described above or in another professional or scientific discipline, such as financial management, recreation use management, land use planning or business management, important to the mission of the National Park Service. At least 1 individual shall be a locally elected official from an area adjacent to a park. The Board shall hold its first meeting by no later than 60 days after the date on which all members of the

Advisory Board who are to be appointed have been appointed. Any vacancy in the Board shall not affect its powers, but shall be filled in the same manner in which the original appointment was made. The Board may adopt such rules as may be necessary to establish its procedures and to govern the manner of its operations, organization, and personnel. All members of the Board shall be reimbursed for travel and per diem in lieu of subsistence expenses during the performance of duties of the Board while away from home or their regular place of business, in accordance with subchapter 1 of chapter 57 of title 5. With the exception of travel and per diem as noted above, a member of the Board who is otherwise an officer or employee of the United States Government shall serve on the Board without additional compensation. It shall be the duty of such board to advise the Secretary on matters relating to the National Park System, to other related areas, and to the administration of sections 461 to 467 of this title, including but not limited to matters submitted to it for consideration by the Secretary, but it shall not be required to recommend as to the suitability or desirability of surplus real and related personal property for use as an historic monument. Such board shall also provide recommendations on the designation of national historic landmarks and national natural landmarks. Such board is strongly encouraged to consult with the major scholarly and professional organizations in the appropriate disciplines in making such recommendations.

(b) Staff; applicability of Federal law

1) The Secretary is authorized to hire 2 full-time staffers to meet the needs of the Advisory Board.

2) Service of an individual as a member of the Board shall not be considered as service or employment bringing such individual within the provisions of any Federal law relating to conflicts of interest or otherwise imposing restrictions, requirements, or penalties in relation to the employment of persons, the performance of services, or the payment or receipt of compensation in connection with claims, proceedings, or matters involving the United States. Service as a member of the Board, or as an employee of the Board, shall not be considered service in an appointive or elective position in the Government for purposes of section 8344 of title 5 or comparable provisions of Federal law.

(c) Authority of Board

1) Upon request of the Director, the Board is authorized to--

   (A) hold such hearings and sit and act at such times,

   (B) take such testimony,
(C) have such printing and binding done, 
(D) enter into such contracts and other 
arrangements, 
(E) make such expenditures, and 
(F) take such other actions, as the Board may deem 
advisable.

Any member of the Board may administer oaths or 
affirmations to witnesses appearing before the Board.

(2) The Board may establish committees or 
subcommittees. Any such subcommittees or committees 
shall be chaired by a voting member of the Board.

(d) Federal Advisory Committee Act

The provisions of the Federal Advisory Committee 
Act shall apply to the Board established under this 
section with the exception of section 14(b).

(e) Cooperation of Federal agencies; use of mails

(1) The Board is authorized to secure directly from 
any office, department, agency, establishment, or 
instrumentality of the Federal Government such 
information as the Board may require for the purpose of 
this section, and each such officer, department, agency, 
establishment, or instrumentality is authorized and 
directed to furnish, to the extent permitted by law, such 
information, suggestions, estimates, and statistics 
directly to the Board, upon request made by a member 
of the Board.

(2) Upon the request of the Board, the head of any 
Federal department, agency, or instrumentality is 
authorized to make any of the facilities and services of 
such department, agency, or instrumentality to the 
Board, on a nonreimbursable basis, to assist the Board 
in carrying out its duties under this section.

(3) The Board may use the United States mails in the 
same manner and under the same conditions as other 
departments and agencies in the United States.

(f) Termination

The National Park System Advisory Board shall 
continue to exist until January 1, 2006. The provisions 
of section 14(b) of the Federal Advisory Committee Act 
(the Act of October 6, 1972; 86 Stat. 776) are hereby 
waived with respect to the Board, but in all other 
respects, it shall be subject to the provisions of the 
Federal Advisory Committee Act.

(g) National Park Service Advisory Council

There is hereby established the National Park Service 
Advisory Council (hereafter in this section referred to 
as the `advisory council") which shall provide advice 
and counsel to the National Park System Advisory 
Board. Membership on the advisory council shall be 
limited to those individuals whose term on the advisory 
board has expired. Such individuals may serve as long 
as they remain active except that not more than 12 
members may serve on the advisory council at any one 
time. Members of the advisory council shall not have a 
vote on the National Park System Advisory Board. 
Members of the advisory council shall receive no salary 
but may be paid expenses incidental to travel when 
engaged in discharging their duties as members. 
Initially, the Secretary shall choose 12 former members 
of the Advisory Board to constitute the advisory 
council. In so doing, the Secretary shall consider their 
professional expertise and demonstrated commitment to 
the National Park System and to the Advisory Board.

Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, Sec. 3, 49 Stat. 667; Pub. L. 
91-383, Sec. 9, Aug. 18, 1970, as added Pub. L. 94-458, 
95-625, title VI, Sec. 604(2), Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 
3518; Pub. L. 101-628, title XII, Secs. 1211, 1212, 
Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4507; Pub. L. 104-333, div. I, 
4197.)

Sec. 464. Cooperation with governmental and 
private agencies

(a) The Secretary, in administering sections 461 to 467 
of this title, is authorized to cooperate with and may 
seek and accept the assistance of any Federal, State, or 
municipal department or agency, or any educational or 
scientific institution, or any patriotic association, or any 
individual.

(b) Advisory committees

When deemed necessary, technical advisory 
committees may be established to act in an advisory 
capacity in connection with the restoration or 
reconstruction of any historic or prehistoric building or 
structure.

(c) Employment of assistance

Such professional and technical assistance may be 
employed, and such service may be established as may 
be required to accomplish the purposes of sections 461 
to 467 of this title and for which money may be 
appropriated by Congress or made available by gifts for 
such purpose.

(Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, Sec. 4, 49 Stat. 668.)
Sec. 465. Jurisdiction of States in acquired lands

Nothing in sections 461 to 467 of this title shall be held to deprive any State, or political subdivision thereof, of its civil and criminal jurisdiction in and over lands acquired by the United States under said sections.

(Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, Sec. 5, 49 Stat. 668.)

Sec. 466. Requirement for specific authorization

(a) In general

Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, notwithstanding any other provision of law, no funds appropriated or otherwise made available to the Secretary of the Interior to carry out section 462(e) or 462(f) of this title may be obligated or expended after October 30, 1992--

(1) unless the appropriation of such funds has been specifically authorized by law enacted on or after October 30, 1992; or

(2) in excess of the amount prescribed by law enacted on or after October 30, 1992.

(b) Savings provision

Nothing in this section shall prohibit or limit the expenditure or obligation of any funds appropriated prior to January 1, 1993.

(c) Authorization of appropriations

Except as provided by subsection (a) of this section, there is authorized to be appropriated for carrying out the purposes of sections 461 to 467 of this title such sums as the Congress may from time to time determine.


Sec. 467. Conflict of laws

The provisions of sections 461 to 467 of this title shall control if any of them are in conflict with any other Act or Acts relating to the same subject matter.

(Aug. 21, 1935, ch. 593, Sec. 7, 49 Stat. 668.)